Index of Authors

Abeleira, E. *see* Ratto, P.
Alexander, D. J. *see* Brown, I. H.
Almeida, S. *see* Quick, R. E.
Al-Qarawi, S. M., el Bushra, H. E., Fontaine, R. E., Bubshait, S. A. and el Tantawy, N. A. Typhoid fever from water desalinized using reverse osmosis, 41
Anderson, R. M. *see* Babad, H. R.
Apperloo-Renkema, H. Z., Bootsma, H., Mulder, B. I., Kallenberg, C. G. M. and van der Waaij, D. Host-microflora interaction in systematic lupus erythematosus (SLE): circulating antibodies to the indigenous bacteria of the intestinal tract, 133
Attwell, R. W. *see* Powell S. C.

Babad, H. R., Nokes, D. J., Gray, N. J., Miller, E., Morgan-Capner, P. and Anderson, R. M. Predicting the impact of measles vaccination in England and Wales: model validation and analysis of policy options, 319
Bacellar, F., Regnery, R. L., Núncio, M. C. and Filipe, A. R. Genotypic evaluation of rickettsial isolates recovered from various species of ticks in Portugal, 169
Balakrish Nair, G. *see* Mukhopadhyay, A. K.
Bean, N. H. *see* Quick, R. E.
Benbis, R. G. *see* Vosloo, W.
Benson, C. E. *see* Rankin, S. C.
Bezanson, G. *see* Marrie, T. J.
Bhattacharya, S. K. *see* Mukhopadhyay, A. K.
Birch, M., Nolard, N., Shankland, G. S. and Denning, D. W. DNA typing of epidemiologically-related isolates of *Aspergillus fumigatus*, 161
Blake, P. A. *see* Quick, R. E.
Bodhidatta, L., Echeverria, P., Hoge, C. W., Pitarangsi, C., Serichantalergs, O., Henprasert-Tae, N., Harikul, S. and Kitpoka, P. *Vibrio cholerae* O139 in Thailand in 1994, 71
Boheme, G. *see* Tschäpe, H.
Bolder, N. M. *see* Jacobs-Reitsmsa, W. F.
Bootsma, H. *see* Apperloo-Renkema, H. Z.
Boyd, P. *see* Orr, K. E.
Brown, I. H., Harris, P. A. and Alexander, D. J. Serological studies of influenza viruses in pigs in Great Britain 1991–2, 511
Browning, L. M., Wray, C. and Platt, D. J. Diversity and molecular variation among plasmids in *Salmonella enterica* serotype Dublin based on restriction enzyme fragmentation pattern analysis, 237
Bubshait, S. A. *see* Al-Qarawi, S. M.
Burbridge, S. *see* Marrie, T. J.
Burnens, A. P., Wagner, J., Lior, H., Nicolet, J. and Frey, J. Restriction fragment length polymorphisms among the flagellar genes of the Lior heat-labile serogroup reference strains and field strains of *Campylobacter jejuni* and *C. coli*, 423

Carn, V. M. and Kitching, R. P. An investigation of possible routes of transmission of lumpy skin disease virus (Neethling), 219
Carroll, A. *see* Orr, K. E.
Carter, M. J. *see* Willcocks, M. M.
Catalano, M. *see* Ratto, P.
Chandrakumar, M. *see* Nash, J. Q.
Chart, H. *see* Powell, N. G.
Chaslus-Dancla, E. *see* Leroy-Setrin, S.
Cheesbrough, J. S., Morse, A. P. and Green, S. D. R. Meningococcal meningitis and carriage in western Zaire: A hypoendemic zone related to climate? 75

CHEN, C. J. *see* LEE, M. S.
CLEMENT, J. P. *see* GROEN, J.
CLIFTON-HADLEY, R. S., WILESMITH, J. W., RICHARDS, M. S., UPTON, P. and JOHNSTON, S. The occurrence of *Mycobacterium bovis* infection in cattle in and around an area subject to extensive badger (*Meles meles*) control, 179
COLLINS, K. R. and EASTON, A. J. Sequence variation in the haemagglutonin-neuraminidase gene of human parainfluenza virus type 3 isolates in the UK, 493
CORCORAN, R. *see* FOGARTY, J.
COWDEN, J. *see* RODERICK, P.
CUNNEY, R. J. *see* JOHNSON, A. P.

DALSGAARD, A., SERICHANTALERGS, O., PITARANGSI, C. and ECHEVERRIA, P. Molecular characterization and antibiotic susceptibility of *Vibrio cholerae* non-O1, 51
DART, J. K. G. *see* STAPLETON, F.
DAVIES, C. R., LLANOS-CUENTAS, E. A., PYKE, S. D. M. and DYE, C. Cutaneous leishmaniasis in the Peruvian Andes: an epidemiological study of infection and immunity, 297
DEBRIZUELA, E. L. *see* QUICK, R. E.
DENNING, D. W. *see* BIRCH, M.
DEPALMA, O. *see* QUICK, R. E.
DEVLIN, J. *see* FOGARTY, J.
DOMINGUEZ, G. *see* QUICK, R. E.
DYE, C. *see* DAVIES, C. R.

EASTON, A. J. *see* COLLINS, K. R.
ECHEVERRIA, P. *see* BODHIDATTA, L.
ECHEVERRIA, P. *see* DALSGAARD, A.
EL BUSHRA, H. E. *see* AL-QARAWI, S. M.
ELLIS, W. A. *see* WEBSTER, J. P.
EL TANTAWY, N. A. *see* AL-QARAWI, S. M.
EMERY, V. *see* SABIN, C. A.

FANG, Z. *see* FORBES, K. J.
FARRINGTON, C. P. *see* NASH, J. Q.
FILIPE, A. R. *see* BACELLAR, F.
FOGARTY, J., MOLONEY, A. C. and NEWEL, J. B. The epidemiology of *Haemophilus influenzae* type b disease in the Republic of Ireland, 451
FOGARTY, J., THORNTON, L., HAYES, C., LAFFOY, M., O'FLANAGAN, D., DEVLIN, J. and CORCORAN, R. Illness in a community associated with an episode of water contamination with sewage, 289
FONTAINE, R. E. *see* AL-QARAWI, S. M.
FORBES, K. J., FANG, Z. and PENNINGTON, T. H. Allelic variation in the *Helicobacter pylori* flagellin genes *fla*A and *fla*B: its consequences for strain typing schemes and population structure, 257
FORBES, K. J. *see* HOBSON, R. P.
FORBES, K. J. *see* OLSON, E. S.
FREEMAN, R. *see* ORR, K. E.
FREEMAN, R., SISSON, P. R., JENKINS, D. R., WARD, A. C., LIGHTFOOT, N. F. and O'BRIEN, S. J. Sporadic isolates of *Escherichia coli* O157.H7 investigated by pyrolysis mass spectrometry, 433
FREY, J. *see* BURNENS, A. P.
FRUTH, A. *see* TSCHÄPE, H.

GARG, S. *see* MUKHOPADHYAY, A. K.
GAY, N. J. *see* BABAD, H. R.
GERDING, M. N. *see* GROEN, J.
GILCH, S. *see* SCHWARZ, T. F.
GREEN, S. D. R. *see* CHEESBROUGH, J. S.
GRIFFITHS, P. D. *see* SABIN, C. A.

GROEN, J., GERDING, M. N., JORDANS, J. G. M., CLEMENT, J. P., NIEUWENHUIJS, J. H. M. and OSTERHAUS, A. D. M. E. Hantavirus infections in the Netherlands: epidemiology and disease, 373

HALDANE, D. *see* MARRIE, T. J.
HARKIS, B. A. *see* ORR, K. E.
HARIKUL S. *see* BODHIDATTA, L.
HARRIS, P. A. *see* BROWN, I. H.
HAYES, C. *see* FOGARTY, J.
HENPRASERT-TAE, N. *see* BODHIDATTA, L.
HOBSON, R. P., WILLIAMS, A., RAWAL, K., PENNINGTON, T. H. and FORBES, K. J. Incidence and spread of *Haemophilus influenzae* on an Antarctic base determined using the polymerase chain reaction, 93
HOGE, C. W. *see* BODHIDATTA, L.
HO, M. S. *see* LEE, M. S.

JACKSON, C. J. *see* ORR, K. E.
JACOBS-REITSMA, W. F., VAN DE GIESSEN, A. W., BOLDER, N. M. and MUDLER R. W. A. W. Epidemiology of *Campylobacter* spp. at two Dutch broiler farms, 413
JÄGER, G. *see* SCHWARZ, T. F.
JANOSSY, G. *see* SABIN, C. A.
JENKINS, D. R. *see* FREEMAN, R.
JOLY, J. *see* MARRIE, T. J.
JOHNSON, A. P., MALDE, M., WOODFORD, N., CUNNEY, R. J. and SMYTH, E. G. Urinary isolates of apramycin-resistant *Escherichia coli* and *Klebsiella pneumoniae* from Dublin, 105
JOHNSON, W. *see* MARRIE, T. J.
JOHNSON, S. *see* CLIFTON-HADLEY, R. S.
JORDANS, J. G. M. *see* GROEN, J.

KALLENBERG, C. G. M. *see* APPERLOO-RENKEMA, H.
KARK, J. D. *see* PALTIEL, O.
KEET, D. F. *see* VOSLOO, W.
KING, C. C. *see* LEE, M. S.
KIRKBRIDE, E. *see* VOSLOO, W.
KITCHING, R. P. *see* CARN, V. M.
KITPOKA, P. *see* BODHIDATTA, L.
KURTZ, J. B. *see* WILLCOCKS, M. M.

LAFFOY, M. *see* FOGARTY, J.
LAFONT, J. P. *see* LEROY-SETRIN, S.
LEE, C. A. *see* SABIN, C. A.
LEE, M. S., KING, C. C., CHEN, YANG, S. Y. and HO, M. S. Epidemiology of measles in Taiwan: dynamics of transmission and timeliness of reporting during an epidemic in 1988–9, 345
LEE, T. W. *see* WILLCOCKS, M. M.
LEINONEN, M. *see* PALTIEL, O.
LEROY-SETRIN, S., LESAGE, M. C., CHASLUS-DANCLA, E. and LAFONT, J. P. Clonal diffusion of EPEC-like *Escherichia coli* from rabbits as detected by ribotying and random amplified polymorphic DNA assays, 113
LESAGE, M. C. *see* LEROY-SETRIN, S.
LIGHTFOOT, N. F. *see* FREEMAN, R.
LIGHTFOOT, N. F. *see* ORR, K. E.
LIOR, H. *see* BURNENS, A. P.
LLANOS-CUENTAS E. A. *see* DAVIES, C. R.

MACDONALD D. W. *see* WEBSTER, J. P.
MALDE, M. *see* JOHNSON, A. P.
MARRIE, T. J., JOHNSON, W., TYLER, S., BEZANSON, G., HALDANE, D., BURBRIDGE, S. and JOLY, J. Potable water and nosocomial Legionnaires' disease – check water from all rooms in which patient has stayed, 267

MATHESON, M. *see* STAPLETON, F.
MILLER, E. *see* BABAD, H. R.
MILLER, E. *see* NASH, J. Q.
MOLONEY, A. C. *see* FOGARTY, J.
MORGAN-CAPNER, P. *see* BABAD, H. R.
MORSE, A. P. *see* CHEESBROUGH, J. S.
MORTIMER, P. *see* RODERICK, P.
MUKHOPADHYAY, A. K., SAHA, P. K., GARG, S., BHATTACHARYA, S. K., SHIMADA, T., TAKEDA, T., TAKEDA, Y. and BALAKRISH NAIR, G. Distribution and virulence of *Vibrio cholerae* belonging to serogroups other than O1 and O139: A nationwide survey, 65
MULDER, B. I. *see* APPERLOO-RENKEMA, H. Z.
MULDER R. W. A. W. *see* JACOBS-REITSMA, W. F.
MULDERS, M. N. *see* VAN DER AVOORT, H. G. A. M.

NASH, J. Q., CHANDRAKUMAR, M., FARRINGTON, C. P., WILLIAMSON, S. and MILLER, E. Feasibility study for identifying adverse events attributable to vaccination by record linkage, 475
NEWELL, J. B. *see* FOGARTY, J.
NICOLET, J. *see* BURNENS, A. P.
NIEUWENHUIJS, J. H. M. *see* GROEN, J.
NOKES, D. J. *see* BABAD, H. R.
NOLARD, N. *see* BIRCH, M.
NÚNCIO, M. S. *see* BACELLAR, F.

O'BRIEN, S. J. *see* FREEMAN, R.
O'FLANAGAN, D. *see* FOGARTY J.
OLSON, E. S., FORBES, K. J., WATT, B. and PENNINGTON, T. H. Population genetics of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* complex in Scotland analysed by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis, 153
ORR, K. E., LIGHTFOOT, N. F., SISSON, P. R., HARKIS, B. A., TWEDDLE, J. L., BOYD, P., CARROLL, A., JACKSON, C. J., WAREING, D. R. A. and FREEMAN, R. Direct milk excretion of *Campylobacter jejuni* in a dairy cow causing cases of human enteritis, 15
OSTERHAUS, A. D. M. E. *see* GROEN, J.

PALTIEL, O., KARK, J. D., LEINONEN, M. and SAIKKU, P. High prevalence of antibodies to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*; determinants of IgG and IgA seropositivity among Jerusalem residents, 465
PAULI, C. *see* SCHWARZ, T. F.
PENNINGTON, T. H. *see* FORBES, K. J.
PENNINGTON, T. H. *see* HOBSON, R. P.
PENNINGTON, T. H. *see* OLSON, E. S.
PHILLIPS, A. N. *see* SABIN, C. A.
PITARANGSI, C. *see* BODHIDATTA, L.
PITARANGSI, C. *see* DALSGAARD, A.
PLATT, D. J. *see* BROWNING, L. M.
PLATT, D. J. *see* RANKIN, S. C.
POWELL N. G., THREFALL, E. J., CHART, H., SCHOFIELD, S. L. and ROWE, B. Correlation of change in phage type with pulsed field profile and 16S *rrn* profile in *Salmonella enteritidis* phage types 4, 7 and 9a, 403
POWELL, S. C. and ATTWELL, R. W. A comparative study of food retail premises by means of visual inspection and microbiological quality of food, 143
PRAGER, R. *see* TSCHÄPE, H.
PYKE, S. D. M. *see* DAVIES, C. R.

QUICK, R. E., THOMPSON, B. L., ZUNIGA, A., DOMINGUEZ, G., DEBRIZUELA, E. L., DEPALMA, O., ALMEIDA, S., VALENCIA, A., REIS, A. A., BEN, N. H. and BLAKE, P. A. Epidemic cholera in rural El Salvador: Risk factors in a region covered by a cholera prevention campaign, 249

RANKIN, S. C. and PLATT, D. J. Phage conversion in *Salmonella enterica* serotype Enteritidis: implications for epidemiology, 227
RANKIN, S. C., BENSON, C. E. and PLATT, D. J. The distribution of serotype-specific plasmids among different subgroups of strains of *Salmonella enterica* serotype enterica serotype Enteritidis: characterization of molecular variants by restriction enzyme fragmentation patterns, 25
RAS, A. *see* VAN DER AVOORT, H. G. A. M.
RATTO, P., SORDELLI, D. O., ABELEIRA, E., TORRERO, M. and GATALANO, M. Molecular typing of *Acinetobacter baumanni–Acinetobacter calcoaceticus* complex isolates from endemic and epidemic nosocomial infections, 123
RAWAL, K. *see* HOBSON, R. P.
REGNERY, R. L. *see* BACELLAR, F.
REIMERINK, J. H. J. *see* VAN DER AVOORT, H. G. A. M.
REIS, A. A. *see* QUICK, R. E.
RICHARDS, M. S. *see* CLIFTON-HADLEY, R. S.
RODERICK, P., WHEELER, J., COWDEN, J., SOCKETT, P., SKINNER, R., MORTIMER, P., ROWE, B. and RODRIQUES L. A pilot study of infectious disease in England, 277
RODRIQUES, L. *see* RODERICK, P.
ROWE, B. *see* POWELL, N. G.
ROWE, B. *see* RODERICK, P.

SABIN, C. A., PHILLIPS, A. N., LEE, C. A., JANOSSY, G., EMERY, V. and GRIFFITHS, P. D. The effect of CMV infection on progression of human immunodeficiency virus disease in a cohort of haemophilic men followed for up to 13 years from seroconversion, 361
SAHA, P. K. *see* MUKHOPADHYAYA, A. K.
SAIKKU, P. *see* PALTIEL, O.
SCHOFIELD, S. L. *see* POWELL, N. G.
SCHWARZ, T. F., JÄGER, G., GILCH, A. and PAULI, C. Serosurvey and laboratory diagnosis of imported sandfly fever virus, serotype Toscana, infection in Germany, 501
SEAL, D. V. *see* STAPLETON, F.
SERICHANTALERGS, O. *see* BODHIDATTA, L.
SERICHANTALERGS, O. *see* DALSGAARD, A.
SHANKLAND, G. S. *see* BIRCH, M.
SHIMADA, T. *see* MUKHOPADHYAY, A. K.
SISSON, P. R. *see* FREEMAN, R.
SISSON, P. R. *see* ORR, K. E.
SKINNER, R. *see* RODERICK, P.
SMYTH, E. G. *see* JOHNSON, A. P.
SOCKETT, P. *see* RODERICK, P.
SORDELLI, D. O. *see* RATTO, P.
STAPLETON, F., DART, J. K. G., SEAL, D. V. and MATHESON, M. Epidemiology of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* keratitis in contact lens wearers, 395
STRECKEL, W. *see* TSCHÄPE, H.

TAKEDA, T. *see* MUKHOPADHYAY, A. K.
TAKEDA, Y. *see* MUKHOPADHYAY, A. K.
THOMPSON, B. L. *see* QUICK, R. E.
THOMSON, G. R. *see* VOSLOO, W.
THORNTON, L. *see* FOGARTY, J.
THRELFALL, E. J. *see* POWELL, N. G.
TIETZE E. *see* TSCHÄPE, H.
TORRERO, M. *see* RATTO, P.
TSCHÄPE, H., PRAGER, R., STRECKEL, W., FRUTH, A., TIETZE, E. and BÖHME, G. Verotoxinogenic *Citrobacter freundii* associated with severe gastroenteritis and cases of haemolytic uraemic syndrome in a nursery school: green butter as the infection source, 441
TWEDDLE, J. L. *see* ORR, K. E.
TYLER, S. *see* MARRIE, T. J.

UPTON, P. *see* CLIFTON-HADLEY, R. S.

VALENCIA, A. *see* QUICK, R. E.
VAN DER GIESSEN, A. W. *see* JACOBS-REITSMA, W. F.
VAN DER AVOORT, H. G. A. M., REIMERINK, J. H. J., RAS, A., MULDERS, M. N. and VAN LOON, A. M. Isolation of epidemic poliovirus from sewage during the 1992–3 type 3 outbreak in the Netherlands, 481
VAN DER WAAIJ, D. *see* APPERLOO-RENKEMA, H. Z.
VAN LOON, A. M. *see* VAN DER AVOORT, H. G. A. M.
VOSLOO, W., KIRKBRIDE, E., BENBIS, R. G., KEET, D. F. and THOMSON, G. R. Genome variation in the SAT types of foot-and-mouth disease viruses prevalent in buffalo (*Syncerus* caffer) in the Kruger National Park and other regions of southern Africa, 1986–93, 203.

WAGNER, J. *see* BURNESS, A. P.
WARD, A. C. *see* FREEMAN, R.
WAREING, D. R. A. *see* ORR, K. E.
WATT, B. *see* OLSON, E. S.
WEBSTER, J. P., ELLIS, W. A. and MACDONALD, D. W. Prevalence of *Leptospira* spp. in wild brown rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) on UK farms, 195
WHEELER, J. *see* RODERICK, P.
WILESMITH, J. W. *see* CLIFTON-HADLEY, R. S.
WILLCOCKS, M. M., KURTZ, J. B., LEE, T. W. and CARTER, M. J. Prevalence of human astrovirus serotype 4: capsid protein sequence and comparison with other strains, 385
WILLIAMS, A. *see* HOBSON, R. P.
WILLIAMSON, S. *see* NASH, J. Q.
WOODBURY, E. L. Special Article. A review of the possible mechanisms for the persistence of foot-and-mouth disease virus, 1
WOODFORD, N. *see* JOHNSON, A. P.
WRAY, C. *see* BROWNING, L. M.

YANG, S. Y. *see* LEE, M. S.

ZUNIGA, A. *see* QUICK, R. E.

Index of Subjects

Acinetobacter baumanii–Acinetobacter calcoaceticus, molecular typing of, complex isolates from endemic and epidemic nosocomial infections, 123
Adverse events, feasibility study for identifying, to vaccination by record linkage, 475
Aspergillus fumigatus, DNA typing of epidemiologically-related isolates of, 161
Astrovirus, prevalence of human, serotype 4: capsid protein sequence and comparison with other strains, 385

Badger, the occurrence of *Mycobacterium bovis* infection in cattle in and around an area subject to extensive, (*Meles meles*) control, 179
Buffalo, genome variation in the SAT types of foot-and-mouth disease viruses prevalent in, (*Syncerus caffer*) in the Kruger National Park and other regions of southern Africa, 1986–93, 203

Campylobacter jejuni, direct milk excretion of, in a dairy cow causing cases of human enteritis, 15
Campylobacter, epidemiology of, spp. at two Dutch broiler farms, 413
Campylobacter jejuni, restriction length polymorphisms among the flagellar genes of the Lior heat-labile serogroup reference strains and field strains of, and *C. coli*, 423
C. coli, restriction fragment length polymorphisms among the flagellar genes of the Lior heat-labile serogroup reference strains and field strains of *Camylobacter jejuni* and, 423
Chlamydia pneumoniae, high prevalence of antibiotics to; determinants of IgG and IgA seroposivity among Jerusalem residents, 465
Cholera, epidemic, in rural El Salvador: risk factors in a region covered by a cholera prevention campaign, 249
Citrobacter freundii, verotoxinogenic, associated with severe gastroenteritis and cases of haemolytic uraemic syndrome in a nursery school: green butter as the infection source, 441
CMV, the effect of, infection on progression of human immunodeficiency virus disease in a cohort of haemophilic men followed for up to 13 years from seroconversion, 361

Esherichia coli, clonal diffusion of EPEC-like, from rabbits as detected by ribotyping and random amplified polymorphic DNA assay, 113
Esherichia coli, sporadic isolates of, O157.H7 investigated by pyrolysis mass spectrometry, 433
Esherichia coli, urinary isolates of apramycin-resistant, and *Klebsiella pneumoniae* from Dublin, 105

Food, a comparative study of food retail premises by means of visual inspection and microbiological quality of, 143
Foot-and-mouth disease, a review of the possible mechanisms for the persistence of, 1
Foot-and-mouth disease viruses, genome variation in the SAT types of, prevalent in buffalo (*Syncerus* caffer) in the Kruger National Park and other regions of southern Africa, 1986–93, 203

Haemolytic uraemic syndrome, verotoxinogenic *Citrobacter freundii* associated with severe gastroenteritis and cases of, in a nursery school: green butter as the infection source, 441
Haemophilic, the effect of CMV infection on progression of human immunodeficiency virus disease in a cohort of, men followed for up to 13 years from seroconversion, 361
Haemophilus influenzae, incidence and spread of, on an Antarctic base determined using the polymerase chain reaction, 93
Haemophilus influenzae, the epidemiology of, type b disease in the Republic of Ireland, 451
Hantavirus infections in The Netherlands: epidemiology and disease, 373
Helicobacter pylori, allelic variation in the, flagellin genes *fla*A and *fla*B: its consequences for strain typing schemes and population structure, 257
Human immunodeficiency virus, the effect of CMV infection on progression of, disease in a cohort of haemophilic men followed for up to 13 years from seroconversion, 361

Infectious intestinal disease, a pilot study of, in England, 277
Influenza viruses, serological studies of, in pigs in Great Britain 1991–2, 511

Keratitis, epidemiology of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in contact lens wearers, 395
Klebsiella pneumoniae, urinary isolates of apramycin-resistant *Escherichia coli* and, from Dublin, 105

Legionnaires' disease, potable water and nosocomial, check water from all rooms in which patient has stayed, 267
Leishmaniais, cutaneous, in the Peruvian Andes: an epidemiological study of infection and immunity, 297
Leptospira spp., prevalence of, in wild brown rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) on UK farms, 195
Lumpy skin disease virus, an investigation of possible routes of transmission of, (Neethling), 219

Measles, epidemiology of, in Taiwan: dynamics of transmission and timeliness of reporting during an epidemic in 1988–9, 345
Measles, predicting the impact of, vaccination in England and Wales: model validation and analysis of policy options, 319
Meningococcal meningitis and carriage in western Zaire: a hypoendemic zone related to climate? 75
Mycobacterium bovis, the occurrence, of, infection in cattle in and around an area subject to extensive badger (*Meles meles*) control, 179
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, population genetics of, complex in Scotland analysed by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis, 153

Parainfluenza virus type 3, sequence variation in the haemagglutinin-neuraminidase gene of human, isolates in the UK, 493
Poliovirus, isolation of epidemic, from sewage during the 1992–3 type 3 outbreak in the Netherlands, 481
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, epidemiology of, keratitis in contact lens wearers, 395

Rickettsial, genotypic evaluation of, isolates recovered from various species in Portugal, 169

Salmonella enterica serotype Dublin based on restriction enzyme fragmentation pattern analysis, 237
Salmonella enterica serotype Enteritidis, phage conversion in, implications for epidemiology, 227
Salmonella enterica serotype Enteritidis, the distribution of serotype plasmids among different subgroups of, characterization of molecular varients by restriction enzyme fragmentation patterns, 25
Salmonella enteritidis, correlation of change in phage type with pulsed field profile and 16S rrn in, phage types 4, 7 and 9a, 403
Sandfly fever, serosurvey and laboratory diagnosis of imported, virus, serotype Toscana, infection in Germany, 501
Sewage, illness in a community associated with an episode of water contamination with, 289
Systemic lupus erythematosus, host-microflora interaction in, (SLE): circulating antibodies to the indigenous bacteria of the intestinal tract, 133

Ticks, genotypic evaluation of rickettsial isolates recovered from various species of, in Portugal, 169

Vaccination, feasibility study for identifying adverse events attributable to, by record linkage, 475
Vibrio cholerae, distribution and virulence of, belonging to serogroups other than 01 and 0139: A nationwide survey, 65
Vibrio cholerae non-01, molecular characterization and antibiotic susceptibility of, 51
Vibrio cholerae 0139 in Thailand in 1994, 71

Water, illness in a community associated with an episode of, contamination with sewage, 289
Wild brown rats, prevalence of *Leptospira* spp. in, (*Rattus norvegicus*) on UK farms, 195